

제 3 교시

영어 영역

○ 문항 수는 25개이며, 문항별 배점은 별도로 표시되어 있지 않습니다. 배점은 모두 4점입니다.

1. 다음 글의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Dear Ms. Cross,

We are excited to announce the opening of the newest Sunshine Stationery Store in Raleigh, North Carolina! As you know, the Sunshine Stationery Store has long been the industry standard for quality creative paper products of all kinds, and we couldn't have picked a better location for our next branch than the warm and inviting city of Raleigh. We are thrilled to welcome you to the Grand Opening of the Raleigh store on March 15, 2018. The opening celebration will be from 9 a.m. to 9 p.m. — a full 12 hours of fun! We would love to show you all the Raleigh store has to offer and hope to see you there on the 15th!

Sincerely,
Donna Deacon

- ① 신제품의 출시를 홍보하려고
- ② 회사 창립 기념일에 초대하려고
- ③ 이전한 매장의 위치를 안내하려고
- ④ 신설 매장의 개업식에 초대하려고
- ⑤ 매장의 영업시간 변경을 안내하려고

()고등학교 ()학년 이름 ()

2. 다음 글에 드러난 “I”의 심경으로 가장 적절한 것은?

One day I caught a taxi to work. When I got into the back seat, I saw a brand new cell phone sitting right next to me. I asked the driver, “Where did you drop the last person off?” and showed him the phone. He pointed at a girl walking up the street. We drove up to her and I rolled down the window yelling out to her. She was very thankful and by the look on her face I could tell how grateful she was. Her smile made me smile and feel really good inside. After she got the phone back, I heard someone walking past her say, “Today’s your lucky day!”

- ① angry ② bored ③ scared
- ④ pleased ⑤ regretful

3. 다음 글에서 필자가 주장하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은?

Many people think of what might happen in the future based on past failures and get trapped by them. For example, if you have failed in a certain area before, when faced with the same situation, you anticipate what might happen in the future, and thus fear traps you in yesterday. Do not base your decision on what yesterday was. Your future is not your past and you have a better future. You must decide to forget and let go of your past. Your past experiences are the thief of today’s dreams only when you allow them to control you.

*anticipate:예상하다

- ① 꿈을 이루기 위해 다양한 경험을 하라.
- ② 미래를 생각할 때 과거의 실패에 얽매이지 말라.
- ③ 장래의 성공을 위해 지금의 행복을 포기하지 말라.
- ④ 자신을 과신하지 말고 실현 가능한 목표부터 세우라.
- ⑤ 결정을 내릴 때 남의 의견에 지나치게 의존하지 말라.

4. 다음 글의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Writers aged over thirteen from all countries are encouraged to enter East India Press Short Story Writing Contest. You should submit your story by March 1, 2027. There is no entry fee, and they accept fiction in any genre. The contest is sponsored by East India Press, specializing in the publishing of books in multiple formats. New York Times bestselling author, David Farland, with over fifty published novels, will be the judge. For more information, please visit www.nightingalenovel.com.

- ① 신문 구독을 권유하기 위해
- ② 백일장 심사를 부탁하기 위해
- ③ 출판사 직원 모집을 홍보하기 위해
- ④ 작품집 발간 후원을 설득하기 위해
- ⑤ 단편소설 공모전을 안내하기 위해

5. 다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?

Experts advise people to “take the stairs instead of the elevator” or “walk or bike to work.” These are good strategies: climbing stairs provides a good workout, and people who walk or ride a bicycle for transportation most often meet their needs for physical activity. Many people, however, face barriers in their environment that prevent such choices. Few people would choose to walk or bike on roadways that lack safe sidewalks or marked bicycle lanes, where vehicles speed by, or where the air is polluted. Few would choose to walk up stairs in inconvenient and unsafe stairwells in modern buildings. In contrast, people living in neighborhoods with safe biking and walking lanes, public parks, and freely available exercise facilities use them often — their surroundings encourage physical activity.

*stairwell: 계단을 포함한 건물의 수직 공간

- ① 자연환경을 훼손시키면서까지 운동 시설을 만들어서는 안 된다.
- ② 일상에서의 운동 가능 여부는 주변 여건의 영향을 받는다.
- ③ 운동을 위한 시간과 공간을 따로 정해 놓을 필요가 있다.
- ④ 자신의 건강 상태를 고려하여 운동량을 계획해야 한다.
- ⑤ 짧더라도 규칙적으로 운동하는 것이 건강에 좋다.

6. 다음 글에 드러난 Jancsi의 심정으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Jancsi was up bright and early that morning. He didn't sleep well last night, as Cousin Kate was coming today. She was the only cousin he had, and she was a city girl. A real city girl from Budapest. Ever since the letter came from his uncle, he was walking around with his head up on the big Hungarian plain. He was the only boy in the neighborhood who had a cousin in the city, and she was coming today to stay for a long time. He decided to tell everybody about her at school.

*plain: 평원

- ① lonely and bored ② excited and proud
- ③ calm and relaxed ④ surprised and scared
- ⑤ sorry and regretful

7. 2026 Eco-Adventure Camp에 관한 다음 안내문의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

2026 Eco-Adventure Camp

Explore the woods in Tennessee! All middle school and high school students are welcome!

- **Dates:** March 23 - 25 (3 days and 2 nights)
- **Fee:** \$150 per person (All meals are included.)
- **Activities:** Nature Class, Hiking and Climbing, and Treasure Hunt
- Every participant will receive a camp backpack.
- Registration starts from March 12 and ends on March 16 on our website.

For more information, please visit us at www.ecoadventure.com.

- ① 중·고등학생이 참가할 수 있다.
- ② 2박 3일 동안 진행된다.
- ③ 참가비에 식사 비용이 포함된다.
- ④ 참가자에게 캠프 배낭을 준다.
- ⑤ 등록은 3월 16일에 시작된다.

8. T-shirt Design Contest에 관한 다음 안내문의 내용과 일치하는 것은?

T-shirt Design Contest

We are looking for T-shirt designs for the Radio Music Festival. The Radio Music Festival team will select the top five designs. The one grand prize winner will be chosen by online voting.

Details

- Deadline for submission: May 15, 2026
- Three entries are allowed per participant.
- Designs will be printed on white T-shirts.
- An entry can include up to three colors.
- You can use the Radio Music Festival logo, but you're not allowed to change its colors in any way.

The winners will receive two T-shirts with their design printed on them.

For more information, please visit our website at www.rmfestival.org.

- ① 온라인 투표를 통해 상위 다섯 개의 디자인을 선택한다.
- ② 참가자 한 명당 한 개의 작품만 출품할 수 있다.
- ③ 출품작에 사용되는 색상의 수에는 제한이 없다.
- ④ Radio Music Festival 로고의 색상을 바꿔서 사용할 수 있다.
- ⑤ 수상자는 자신의 디자인이 인쇄된 티셔츠를 받는다.

9. Mae C. Jemison에 관한 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

Mae C. Jemison was named the first black woman astronaut in 1987. On September 12, 1992, she boarded the space shuttle *Endeavor* as a science mission specialist on the historic eight-day flight. Jemison left the National Aeronautic and Space Administration (NASA) in 1993. She was a professor of Environmental Studies at Dartmouth College from 1995 to 2002. Jemison was born in Decatur, Alabama, and moved to Chicago with her family when she was three years old. She graduated from Stanford University in 1977 with a degree in chemical engineering and Afro-American studies. Jemison received her medical degree from Cornell Medical School in 1981.

- ① 1992년에 우주 왕복선에 탑승했다.
- ② 1993년에 NASA를 떠났다.
- ③ Dartmouth 대학의 환경학과 교수였다.
- ④ 세 살 때 가족과 함께 Chicago로 이주했다.
- ⑤ Stanford 대학에서 의학 학위를 받았다.

10. (A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현으로 가장 적절한 것은?

The first underwater photographs were taken by an Englishman named William Thompson. In 1856, he waterproofed a simple box camera, attached it to a pole, and (A)[lowered/lowering] it beneath the waves off the coast of southern England. During the 10-minute exposure, the camera slowly flooded with seawater, but the picture survived. Underwater photography was born. Near the surface, (B)[where/which] the water is clear and there is enough light, it is quite possible for an amateur photographer to take great shots with an inexpensive underwater camera. At greater depths — it is dark and cold there — photography is the principal way of exploring a mysterious deep-sea world, 95 percent of which has never (C)[seen/been seen] before.

*exposure: 노출

- | | (A) | (B) | (C) |
|---|----------|-------|-----------|
| ① | lowered | where | seen |
| ② | lowered | where | been seen |
| ③ | lowered | which | seen |
| ④ | lowering | where | seen |
| ⑤ | lowering | which | been seen |

11. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은?

Honesty is a fundamental part of every strong relationship. Use it to your advantage by being open with what you feel and giving a ① truthful opinion when asked. This approach can help you escape uncomfortable social situations and make friends with honest people. Follow this simple policy in life — never lie. When you ② develop a reputation for always telling the truth, you will enjoy strong relationships based on trust. It will also be more difficult to manipulate you. People who lie get into trouble when someone threatens to ③ uncover their lie. By living true to yourself, you'll ④ avoid a lot of headaches. Your relationships will also be free from the poison of lies and secrets. Don't be afraid to be honest with your friends, no matter how painful the truth is. In the long term, lies with good intentions ⑤ comfort people much more than telling the truth.

*manipulate: (사람을) 조종하다

[12~14] 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

12.

Since a great deal of day-to-day academic work is boring and repetitive, you need to be well motivated to keep doing it. A mathematician sharpens her pencils, works on a proof, tries a few approaches, gets nowhere, and finishes for the day. A writer sits down at his desk, produces a few hundred words, decides they are no good, throws them in the bin, and hopes for better inspiration tomorrow. To produce something worthwhile — if it ever happens — may require years of such _____ labor. The Nobel Prize-winning biologist Peter Medawar said that about four-fifths of his time in science was wasted, adding sadly that “nearly all scientific research leads nowhere.” What kept all of these people going when things were going badly was their passion for their subject. Without such passion, they would have achieved nothing.

*proof:(수학) 증명

- ① cooperative ② productive ③ fruitless
④ dangerous ⑤ irregular

13.

It often feels reasonable to give a _____. With a customer, that may mean saying “I can do this for between \$10,000 and \$15,000.” With a new employee, you could be tempted to say, “You can start between April 1 and April 15.” But that word *between* tends to suggest that you will take a step back, and any clever negotiator will quickly focus on the cheaper price or the later deadline. In other words, you will find that, by saying the word *between*, you will get disadvantaged without getting anything in return.

- ① range ② job ③ hint
④ prize ⑤ hand

14.

Pick up a water bottle, remove the label, and fill it with any water that's not too cloudy from a river or rainwater. Place the bottle on a building's metal roof in full sunlight. In six hours the sun will kill viruses and bacteria in the water, making it safe to drink. This method is now being used all over the world to provide _____ for some four million people. “It's simple, free, effective,” says a principal in Tanzania. In 2006, her school started using the method to clean its dirty tap water. The result? The rate of diseases by water, such as diarrhea, dropped greatly.

*diarrhea: 설사

- ① drinking water ② sun block
③ recycled cans ④ safe housing
⑤ vaccine programs

[15~16] 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

15.

Suppose that you are busy working on a project one day and you have no time to buy lunch. All of a sudden your best friend shows up with your favorite sandwich.

(A) The key difference between these two cases is the level of trust. You trust your best friend so much that you won't worry about him knowing you too well, but you certainly would not give the same level of trust to a stranger.

(B) He tells you that he knows you are busy and he wants to help you out by buying you the sandwich. In this case, you are very likely to appreciate your friend's help.

(C) However, if a stranger shows up with the same sandwich and offers it to you, you won't appreciate it. Instead, you would be confused. You would likely think "Who are you, and how do you know what kind of sandwich I like to eat?"

- ① (A)-(C)-(B) ② (B)-(A)-(C) ③ (B)-(C)-(A)
④ (C)-(A)-(B) ⑤ (C)-(B)-(A)

16.

My mother and I are walking to Fanelli's market. A neighbor calls to my mother. As they talk, I wander to the backyard of the neighbor's.

(A) She makes the best barking sound I have ever heard a human make. The dog cries and runs away. My mother turns and says, "You have to show them who's boss!"

(B) Suddenly, a German shepherd jumps at me. Awowwow! It is tied with a chain. I am screaming. My mother runs to me and asks, "What is it?" I say, "It's a dog!" She asks, "A dog? Around there?"

(C) I nod, crying. She marches me around the house. The dog yells again. Awowwowow! I jump back. But my mother pulls me forward and she barks back at the dog.

- ① (A)-(C)-(B) ② (B)-(A)-(C) ③ (B)-(C)-(A)
④ (C)-(A)-(B) ⑤ (C)-(B)-(A)

17. Cesaria Evora에 관한 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

Cesaria Evora was born in 1941, grew up in a poor family, and was raised in an orphanage after her father died. She began performing as a teenager at sailors' restaurants and on the ships at the harbor in Mindelo. She gave up music in the 1970s because she was unable to make a living. But in 1985, she came back on the stage, and won the Grammy Award in 2003. She was known as the "Barefoot Diva" because she always performed without shoes. Cesaria Evora, who brought the music of the tiny Cape Verde islands to a worldwide audience, died in her native country at the age of 70.

- ① 아버지가 돌아가신 후 고아원에서 자랐다.
② 십대 때 선원들의 식당과 배에서 공연을 했다.
③ 생계를 위해서 1985년에 음악을 그만두었다.
④ 공연 때 신발을 신지 않아 '맨발의 디바'로 알려졌다.
⑤ 70세의 나이로 고국에서 생을 마감했다.

18. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳을 고르시오.

By contrast, many present-day stories have a less definitive ending.

In the classical fairy tale the conflict is often permanently resolved. Without exception, the hero and heroine live happily ever after. (①) Often the conflict in those stories is only partly resolved, or a new conflict appears making the audience think further. (②) This is particularly true of thriller and horror genres, where audiences are kept on the edge of their seats throughout. (③) Consider Henrik Ibsen's play, *A Doll's House*, where, in the end, Nora leaves her family and marriage. (④) Nora disappears out of the front door and we are left with many unanswered questions such as "Where did Nora go?" and "What will happen to her?" (⑤) An open ending is a powerful tool, providing food for thought that forces the audience to think about what might happen next.

*definitive: 확정적인

19. 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계 없는 문장은?

In 2006, 81% of surveyed American shoppers said that they considered online customer ratings and reviews important when planning a purchase. Though an online comment — positive or negative — is not as powerful as a direct interpersonal exchange, it can be very important for a business. ① Many people depend on online recommendations. ② And young people rely heavily on them and are very likely to be influenced by the Internet when deciding what movie to see or what album to purchase. ③ These individuals often have wide-reaching social networks and communicate regularly with dozens of others —with the potential to reach thousands. ④ Experts suggest that young people stop wasting their money on unnecessary things and start saving it. ⑤ It has been reported that young people aged six to 24 influence about 50% of all spending in the US.

20. 다음 글의 내용을 한 문장으로 요약하고자 한다. 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Crows are a remarkably clever family of birds. They are capable of solving many more complex problems compared to other birds, such as chickens. After hatching, chickens peck busily for their own food much faster than crows, which rely on the parent bird to bring them food in the nest. However, as adults, chickens have very limited hunting skills whereas crows are much more flexible in hunting for food. Crows also end up with bigger and more complex brains. Their extended period between hatching and flight from the nest enables them to develop intelligence.

*peck:(모이를) 쪼아 먹다



Crows are more ____ (A) ____ than chickens because crows have a longer period of ____ (B) ____.

(A)

(B)

- | | |
|---------------|-------------|
| ① intelligent | dependency |
| ② passive | dependency |
| ③ selfish | competition |
| ④ intelligent | competition |
| ⑤ passive | hunting |

21. 다음 글에서 필자가 주장하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은?

It is said that you never forget your first love. But you should, because memories of it can destroy your relationships for life. Sociologists found that the happiness of young love can become an unreal standard by which all future romances are judged. According to a report, the best way to make sure long-term happiness in a relationship is not to stick to your first love. People with a more practical view of relationships tend to have more successful long-term ones. Because they don't try to recreate the strong passion they once shared with a past lover.

- ① 연인과 많은 시간을 보내도록 노력하라.
- ② 친구를 사귄 때는 자신의 감정에 충실하라.
- ③ 자신의 실패를 상대방의 탓으로 돌리지 마라.
- ④ 보다 현실적인 관점에서 성공에 대해 생각하라.
- ⑤ 원만한 이성 관계를 위해서 첫사랑에 집착하지 마라.

22. 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

My wife and I were running an ice-cream shop. Staying open so late at night wasn't such a big deal because we made good money. After a while it didn't work. Closing at 1:00 am and then coming back to open the store again at 11:00 am was physically painful. Those extra few dollars earned at midnight just weren't worth it when we looked at what it did to us. So we closed our doors at 9:00 pm. By forcing ourselves to close on time, our customers showed up before our closing. We spent more time with our kids and got good rest. We were also better prepared to go to work the next day.

- ① 고객을 만족시키는 전략
- ② 수면 부족의 원인과 위험성
- ③ 가족과 보내는 시간의 중요성
- ④ 영업시간 단축의 이유와 이점
- ⑤ 수익 창출을 위한 다양한 방법

[23~25] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

(A)

Donna had been feeling very depressed. She had just broken up with her boyfriend. She had even been in the hospital with a knee injury for several days, and the time alone certainly was not helping. Her misery made (a) her disappointment at herself worse. She could not stop crying all the time.

(B)

Several weeks later, her life began to return to normal. Donna came to realize that her great support for Mary made her forget her own pain and sadness in her dark time. (b) She learned the lesson that when she supported others, she was also, in fact, supporting herself.

(C)

Over the course of the funeral, Donna was 100 percent present for Mary. (c) She held her close while Mary cried endless tears. And she slept next to her to make sure she did not wake up alone in the middle of the night. At that time, she hardly felt any pain in her knee and none of the depression (d) she had been experiencing.

(D)

Early one morning, Donna received a phone call with some terrible news: the younger brother of her best friend, Mary, had been killed in a car accident. Donna had known them her entire life, and she was extremely sad. However, Donna quickly pulled herself together, got in the car, and drove to her friend's house to be there with (e) her.

23. 주어진 글 (A)에 이어질 내용을 순서에 맞게 배열한 것으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① (B)-(D)-(C) ② (C)-(B)-(D) ③ (C)-(D)-(B)
④ (D)-(B)-(C) ⑤ (D)-(C)-(B)

24. 밑줄 친 (a)~(e) 중에서 가리키는 대상이 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?

- ① (a) ② (b) ③ (c)
④ (d) ⑤ (e)

25. 위 글이 시사하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① 욕심을 부리면 모든 것을 잃는다.
② 말하기는 쉽지만 실천하기는 어렵다.
③ 남을 돕는 것이 자신을 돕는 것이다.
④ 친한 사이일수록 예의를 지켜야 한다.
⑤ 상처를 치유하는 데는 시간이 필요하다.

★ 확인 사항 ★

문제지와 답안지의 해당란을 정확히 기입(표기)했는지 확인하세요. 수고했습니다.